



Taking action to improve health for all

Time to Care: Reimagining the homecare model



The Crisis of Care

- Devalued work
- No time to care
- Burnout
- Shortages



A Radical Response: Buurtzorg-France

- Inspired by the Dutch Buurtzorg model
- "Humanity over bureaucracy"
- Grounded in trust, time & teamwork
- Focus on autonomy, quality care & hourly wages

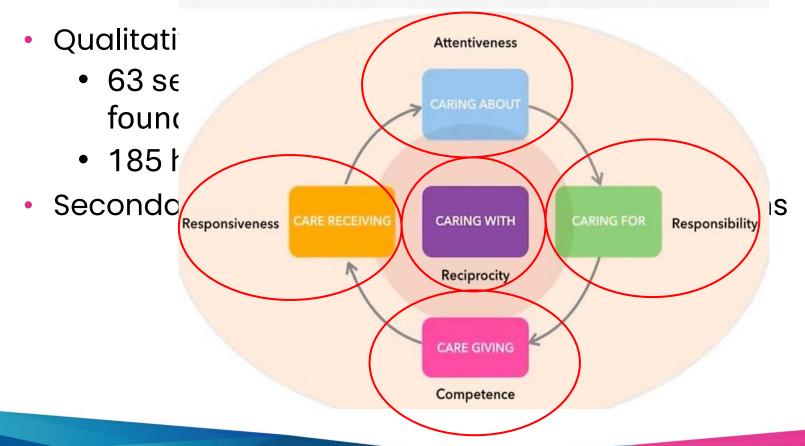


What Changed?

- From fee-for-service → hourly pay
- From top-down control → self-managed teams
- From task-based care → relationshipbased care



Methorise 1. Five stages of caring and related moral principles. Inspired by Tronto (2013).





Caring about & Caring for



 Buurtzorg-France cultivated a 'caring' work environment for homecare nurses

Strategies employed to cultivate a "caring" work environment.

- · Assisted teams in co-constructing a vision together
- Established rules and objectives, providing a safe framework in which to operate
- Emphasized solidarity, accountability & responsibility in teamwork
- Had new arrivals sign an ethical contract explicating rights & responsibilities to team and association
- Provided coaches to help teams find solutions & strengthen self-management skills
- Encouraged nurses to pursue continuing education to become "clinical experts" for their own and other nursing teams
- Created an "ethics committee" for Buurtzorg-France association (members included a chaplain involved in care ethics, a nurse consultant, an IHCN member of the board of nursing, a member of a steering committee for an ethics think tank)

Caregiving & Care receiving



"If I do this, it's because, you see, even if I'm late, I'm not in a hurry, I give myself the time to do the care properly, and to talk to the patients too. I don't botch any treatment, any visit...We've got a good rhythm now, that's why I said we're not accepting any more patients...otherwise we'd end up like the others (IHCNs), only about money, money, money..." (E, Team M).

"...'it's great, because when I type everything I've done in my day in Omaha, I'm proud of myself and I think wow I've actually done a good job'." (B, IHCN, region 1).

"I think it's more appreciable to have someone who takes the time. They feel safer, listened to, and care is improved too. It's a win-win situation, both for the quality of our work and for the quality of care. I feel happy as a nurse in my job. I work in the way that suits me and that I like" (C, Team L).



Caring with: changing the system from grassroots to policy change



Activities to expand the caring ecosystem.

- Met with relevant stakeholders to present the Buurtzorg-France model:
 - Academics
 - Regional and national healthcare decision-makers
 - Professional and social actors
 - Philanthropists
 - Healthcare organizations
- Launched #MakeCareGreatAgain campaign on Facebook²
- Published an article entitled: "An organizational innovation for homecare nursing"
 - Pointed to high levels of burnout and a lack of recognition for nurses
 - · Called for a radical change in HC system
 - Argued that nursing was in the top 10 of "France's 10 worst professions"

¹Which is how the first author heard of the French project.

²https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100067335041757.



The Risk of Scaling Wrong: hourly pay is not enough

- Beyond payment: organizational strategies matter
- Need to integrate care ethics into policy





THANK YOU



The time to care is now